AUTHOR INDEX

Anderson, J. A., Peterson, W. H., and Fred, E. B., The production of pyruvic acid by certain nodule bacteria of leguminosae, 123–131

Barnett, Claribel R., The library exhibit, 97–103

Bartholomew, R. P., The quantitative determination of nitrite in soil, 393–398

Beckett, S. H., The use of highly viscous fluids in the determination of volume-weight of soils, 481–483

Bennett, Hugh, and Allison, Robert V., The soils of Cuba (book review), 495

Berkman, Anton H., The pH value of some Texas soils and its relation to the incidence of certain woody plant species, 133–142

Blair, A. W., and Prince, A. L., The influence of heavy applications of dry organic matter on crop yields and on the nitrate content of the soil, 281–287

Bouyoucos, George J., Making mechanical analysis of soils in fifteen minutes, 473–480; The hydrometer method for studying soils, 365–369

Comber, Norman C., An introduction to the scientific study of the soil (book review), 495

Conn, H. J., A bacteriological study of a soil type by new methods, 263–272

Dachnowski-Stokes, A. P., Subcommission for the study of peatlands, 85–88

Egorov, M. A., Phosphate applications and their influence on chernozem: IV. The reversion of P_2O_5 in soils, 463–472

Fred, E. B., *see* Anderson, J. A.

Gile, P. L., Colloidal soil material, 359–364

Girsberger, J., and McCrory, S. H., The application of soil science to land cultivation, 83

Givan, C. V., *see* Veihmeyer, F. J.

Haley, D. E., *see* Mack, W. B.

Harrington, E. L., Soil temperature in Saskatchewan, 183–194

Hartman, Charles, Jr., and Powers, Wilbur L., The crop producing power of limited quantities of "essential" plant nutrient, 371–377

Haynes, Joseph D., Studies with sulfur for improving permeability of alkali soil, 443–446; The rate of availability of various forms of sulfur fertilizers, 447–453

Hibbard, P. L., A brief method for chemical examination of irrigation waters and alkali soils, 351–355

Hoagland, D. R., Soil fertility, (fourth commission), 45–50

Jensen, H. L., Actinomyces acidophilus N. S. P.—a group of acidophilus actinomycetes isolated from the soil, 225–236

Keen, B. A., Soil mechanics and physics (first commission), 9–21

Kopp, A., A new soil sampler, 237

Kozhevnikov, A., *see* Tulaikov, N.

Larson, Harold W. E., The relation of the concentration of the calcium ion required by alfalfa to the amount present in soil solution, 399–408

Lebedev, A. F., The volume weight of soils as a physical characteristic of the soil profile, 207–211

LeClerg, E. L., and Smith, Frederick B., Fungi in some Colorado soils, 433–441

Lipman, J. G., History of the organization of the international society of soil science, 3–4; Organization and program, 5–7

McCall, A. G., The transcontinental excursion, 105–106

McCrory, S. W., *see* Girsberger, J.

Mack, W. B., and Haley, D. E., The effect of potassium salts on the availability of nitrogen in ammonium sulfate, 333–336

Marbut, C. F., Classification, nomenclature, and mapping of soils, (fifth commission), 51–60; Classification, nomenclature, and mapping of soils in the United States, 61–71

Marsh, Franklin W., A laboratory apparatus for the measurement of carbon dioxide evolved from soils, 253–261

Mattson, Sante, The action of neutral salts on

acid soils with reference to aluminum and iron, 345–350; The $CaCO_3$ soil equilibrium and the lime requirement, 429–431; The electrokinetic and chemical behavior of the alumino-silicates, 289–311

Metzger, W. H., The effect of growing plants on solubility of soil nutrients, 273–280

Parker, F. W., and Pierre, W. H., The relation between the concentration of mineral elements in a culture medium and the absorption and utilization of those elements by the plants, 337–343

Peterson, W. H., *see* Anderson, J. A.

Pierre, W. H., *see* Parker, F. W.

Powers, Wilbur L., *see* Hartman, Charles, Jr.

Prince, A. L., *see* Blair, A. W.

Sandon, H., A study of the protozoa of some American soils, 107–121

Scanlan, Robert W., Calcium as a factor in soybean inoculation, 313–325

Schollenberger, C. J., Manganese as an active base in the soil, 357–358

de'Sigmond, A. A. J., Soil chemistry (second commission), 23–28

Skinner, C. E., The fixation of nitrogen by bacterium aerogenes and related species, 195–205

Smith, Frederick B., *see* LeClerg, E. L.

Steenkamp, J. L., The effect of dehydration of soils upon their colloid constituents: I, 163–182; The effect of dehydration of soils upon their colloid constituents: II, 239–251; The effect of dehydration of soils upon their colloid constituents: III, 327–332

Stremme, H., The international soil map of Europe, 73–74

Teakle, L. J. H., Phosphate in the soil solution as affected by the reaction and cation concentrations, 143–162

Thomas, Moyer D., Aqueous vapor pressure of soils: III. soil structure as influenced by mechanical treatments and soluble salts, 409–418; Aqueous vapor pressure of soils: IV. influence of replaceable bases, 485–493; Replaceable bases and the dispersion of soil in mechanical analysis, 419–427; Replaceable bases in some soils from arid and humid regions, 379–392.

Truog, E., General exhibits, 89–95

Tulaikov, N., and Kozhevnikov, A., the absorption of rain water during vegetation by the soil, and its utilization by plants, 213–224

Veihmeyer, F. J., and Givan, C. V., A simple speed controller, especially adapted to the moisture equivalent centrifuge, 455–461

Waksman, Selman A., Professor K. D. Glinka, 1–2; Soil biology and biochemistry (third commission), 29–36

Weiss, Fr., A study of forest soils, 75–81

Winogradsky, S., The direct method in soil microbiology, and its application to the study of nitrogen fixation, 37–43

SUBJECT INDEX

Acid—
  extraction of soil for analyses, 25
  salt-forming bases, 239
  see also hydrochloric acid extraction
Acidity—
  exchange, independence from aluminum and iron, 348–349
Actinomyces—
  acidophilus, n.sp., isolated from the soil, 225–233
  effect of freezing on numbers in soil, 109–112
Alfalfa—
  bacteria, glucose fermentation and acid production by, 125
  hydrogen-ion concentration and yields of, 404
  requirement of Ca-ion by, and its presence in soil solution, 399–408
Alkali soils—
  improving permeability of, by sulfur treatment, 443–446
  method for chemical examination of, 351–355
  reaction of, as affected by various treatments, 444
Alumino-silicates—
  electrokinetic and chemical behavior of, 289–311
Aluminum—
  chloride, effect on vapor pressure, 415
  relation to acid soils, 345–350
  sulfate, effecton vapor pressure of soils, 416
Ammonium—
  oxalate, effect on soil solution, 148
  phosphate concentration, 150
  sulfate, availability of nitrogen from, 333–336
Azotobacter—
  direct method of isolating, 41–42
Bacteria—
  as affected by reaction of soil, 266–269
  direct method for study of soil, 39–40
  microscopic study of soil, 269–270
  plate method and microscopic method for study of, discussion, 271–272
  production of pyruvic acid by legume, 123–131
  pure culture studies of soil, discussion, 38–39
  starch-soil plate method for study of soil, 43
Bacteriological—
  leguminosae—*see* bacteria
  study of a soil type by new methods, 263–272
Base exchange—
  dehydration of soils, 168–175
  manganese, 358
  mechanism of, 305
  relation to soil acidity, 25–27
  see also soil bases
  silica and Al_2O_3 ration, 304–305–310
Bases—
  acid-salt-forming, 239
  exchangeable, effect of various treatments on, 358, 445
  manganese as one of the active, in soil, 357–358
  neutral-salt-forming, 239
  replaceable,
    and aqueous vapor pressure of soils, 485–493
    and the dispersion of soil, 419–427
    in arid and humid soils, 379–392
Bone meal—
  effect on soybeans, 314
Calcium—
  absorption of, by soil colloidal material, 430
  as a factor in soybean inoculation, 313–324
  carbonate-soil equilibrium and the lime requirement, 429–431
  chloride, effect on—
    soybean nodulation, 319
    vapor pressure of soils, 415
  concentration and growth of alfalfa, 401
  effect on—
    soybeans, 315
  ion required by alfalfa and its presence in soil, 399–408

phosphate—
solubility of tri, in various solutions, 154
solubility of, salts, 470
Carbon—
dioxide
apparatus for the measurement of, from soils, 253–261
effect on, neutral and acid-salt-forming bases, 242
nitrogen ratio, effect on—
type of bacteria in soil, 40–41
Cataphoresis in aluminum chloride-sodium silicate mixtures, 291
Chernozem, influence of phosphates on, 463
Colloids—
hydrometer method for the determination of, 474
see also soil colloids
Culture medium—
phosphate concentration in, 338–340
potassium concentration in, 340–341
relation to mineral elements and their absorption by plants, 337–343
see also nutrient solution, 337–343
Electrodialysis of feldspars, 300
Electrokinetic behavior of the alumino-silicates, 289–311
Fertilizers, availability of various forms of sulfur, 447–452
Fungi—
as affected by moisture content of soil, 437
in some Colorado soils, 433–441
presence of, at various soil depths, 437
Glinka, K. D., an obituary note, 1–2
Green manure, effect of, on alkali soil, 444
Gypsum, effect of, on alkali soil, 444
Heat effects on acid-salt and neutral-salt-forming bases, 243
Hydrochloric acid—
extraction for analyses, 25
method for extracting soil bases, 240–241
treatment of soil colloidal material, 346
treatment of soils with, 150–152
Hydrogen-ion concentration—
as affected by—
drying of soil, 388
lamp-black used to clarify soil extracts, 135
starch addition to soils, 358
effect on—
alfalfa yields, 404
isoelectric point of silica-alumina systems, 295–300
relation to—
incidence of some woody plant species, 133–142
Hydrometer method for studying soils, 365–369
Hygroscopic coefficient of soil, discussion, 15
Humus content in chernoxem and gray forest soils, 469
Iron—
relation to acid soils, 345–350
removal from soil colloidal material, 346
solubility of various salts of, 470
Irrigation water, method for chemical analyses of, 351–355
Lime—
requirement,
and the $CaCO_3$-soil equilibrium, 429–431
as affected by dehydration of soils, 179–180
Limestone—
effect on soybeans, 314
Manganese—
as an active base in soils, 357–358
effect on phosphates in soil, 152
Manure—
effect on—
percolation of alkali soil, 444
soybeans, 314
Microbiology—
direct method in soil, 37–43
see also bacteria, fungi
Moisture—
content of soil in relation to fungus flora, 437
equivalent centrifuge, a speed controller for, 455–460
equivalent of soils, 16
movement in soils, 17
Nitrates—
as affected by—
organic matter in the soil, 281–286
conversion of nitrites into, in the soil, 395
production of as modified by chemical treatment, 335
reduction of, by actinomyces, 231
Nitrites—
amount of, recovered from sterilized soil. 395
conversion of, into nitrates in the soil, 395
quantitative determination of, in soil, 393–398

Nitrogen—
availability of, from $(NH_4)_2SO_4$, 333–336
effect on—
bacterial population in soils, 40–41
fixation—
application of direct method for study of, 37–43
by bacterium aerogenes, 195–205
gas, its effect on neutral and acid-salt-forming bases, 243
returned through crops with and without straw, 284
Nutrient—
solution, function of—
calcium in, 373
magnesium in, 374
nitrogen in, 372
phosphorus in, 376
potassium in, 376
sulfur in, 377
solution, reaction of, induced by plant growth, 373
Organic matter—
discussion, 27–28
effect on crop yield and nitrate content of soil, 281–286
extraction of, with various phosphates, 467
in soils variously cropped, 469
Peatlands, subcommission for the study of, 85–88
Phosphate—
applications and their influence on chernozem, 463–472
as affected by manganese, 152
concentration in culture solution for corn, 338
extraction of chernozem with, 465
forms of, in soil, 143–144
in soil solution, 143–162
organic, in displaced soil solution, 147
rock, effect on soybeans, 314
solubility of, 145
Phosphorus—
effect on soybeans, 315
reversion of, in soils, 463
various sources of, for wheat, 464
Plant nutrients—
in soil, 24
minimal quantities for crops, 371–377
Plants—
effect on—
bicarbonates in soil extracts, 274–279
solubility of soil nutrients, 273–280
utilization of rain water by, 213–224
Potash—
muriate, effect on soybeans, 314
Potassium—
chloride, effect on vapor pressure, 415
concentration in culture solution for corn, 340
effect on soybeans, 315
salts, effect on nitrogen availability from $(NH_4)_2SO_4$, 333–336
Protozoa—
a study of, in American soils, 107–121
Pyruvic acid—
barium salt of, 128
iodoform reaction for, 128
production of by nodule bacteria, 123–131
Rain, utilization of, by plants, 213–224
Rock phosphate—
see phosphate rock
Salts, influence of soluble, on soil structure, 409–418
Silica—
and Al_2O_3 ratio, experiments, 290–311
and Al_2O_3 ratio to, relation to base exchange, 304–305
Sodium—
carbonate, effect on vapor pressure of soils, 416
chloride, effect on vapor pressure of soils, 415
sulfate, effect on vapor pressure of soils, 416
Soil—
absorption of—
plant nutritive substances, 246
rain-water by the, 213–224
salts at different water contents, 247
acid extraction of, 25
acidity, relation to base exchange, 25–27
actinomyces, *see* actinomyces
alkali, *see* alkali soil
An introduction to the scientific study of (book review), 495
as affected by potassium fertilization, 47–49
bacteria, *see* bacteria
bases—
absorbing capacity of, for, 175
acid-salt-forming, 239
correlation of absorbed, and absorption of NH_4Cl, 247–250
dehydration effects on, 178
exchangeable, and degree of saturation, 172–175
exchange of, with a single base, 421

manganese as one of the active, 357–358
neutral-salt-forming, 239
replaceable, 379–392
see also base-exchange, bases
biology and biochemistry, 29–36
capillary spaces and vapor pressure, 411
chemistry, report of commission international soil science congress, 23–28
classification—
American point of view on, 61–70
historial review of subject on, 52–59
colloidal material—
absorption of Ca by, 430
discussion, 359–364
colloids—
analyses of, which had their bases exchanged, 389
and replaceable bases, 422
as affected by dehydration, 163–182, 239–251, 327–332
method of determining, discussion, 367
dispersion of, and replaceable bases in mechanical analysis, 419–427
dynamometer for measuring resistance of, 18–19
extracts, bicarbonates in, 274–279
fertility, report of commission, international soil science congress, 51–60
flora, microscopic study of, 269–270
hygroscopic coefficient of, 15
map of Europe, 73
mapping, status of subject on, 59–60
mechanical analysis of—
and dispersion of soil, 419–427
discussion, 10–15
mechanics, 9–21
microbiology, direct method in, 37–43
nitrites, quantitative determination of, 393–398
nutrients, as affected by growing plants, 273–280
organic matter, 27–28
phosphate—
adsorption of, 160
as affected by—
manganese, 152
oxalate treatment, 147
forms of, 143–144
reactions showing behavior of, 159
phosphatic compounds of the, 157
physics, 9–21
plant nutrients in, 24
profile, volume weight of soils as a physical characteristic of the, 207–211
puddling of, as influenced by freezing, 411
reaction,
as affected by replacement of bases, 388
relation to incidence of certain woody plant species, 133–140
sampler, a new type of, 237
saturation of, as affected by dehydration, 180–181
science—
congress, transcontinental excursion, 105–106
exhibits at the, congress, 85–103
history of international society of, 3–4
organization and program of, congress, 5–7
the application of, to land cultivation, 83
see also soils
solution—
as affected by—
ammonium oxalate, 148
sulfur oxidation, 152
calcium in replaceable form in, 402
calcium ion in, relation to alfalfa requirements, 399–408
concentration of phosphate in, 144
discussion on, 46
organic phosphate in, 147
phosphate in, 143–162
reaction, 152
sterilized, recovery of nitrites from, 395
structure, as influenced by mechanical treatments and soluble salts, 409–418
temperature—
in Saskatchewan, 183–194
method of obtaining records, 187–188
type, bacteriological study of a, by new methods, 263–272
water-absorbing power, 417
Soils—
acid—
action of neutral salts on, 345–350
reference to aluminum and iron, 345–350
see also acidity, acid, H-ion concentration, soil reaction
air-dried, absorption recovery of, 328–330
apparatus for measurement of carbon dioxide from, 253–261
aqueous vapor pressure of, 409–418
arid, replaceable bases in, 379
categories of, from microbiological standpoint, 43

chernozem, see chernozem
classification, nomenclature and mapping of, 51–61
dehydration of, effects on colloid constituents, 163–182, 239–251
flocculation of, with sulfur, 450
freezing of, and its influence on absorption and puddling, 411
fungi in Colorado, 433–441
H-ion concentration—
  as affected by—
    drying of, 388
    lamp-black as a classifying agent, 135
    starch addition, 358
  effect on—
    incidence of woody plant species, 133–142
hydrometer method—
  for mechanical analysis of, 473
  for studying, 365–369
humid, replaceable bases in, 379
mechanical analysis of, method, 473–480
method for chemical examination of alkali, 351–355
method for determining volume-weight of, 211
moisture equivalent of, 16
movement of moisture in, 17
protozoa in American, 107–121
replaceable bases in, from arid and humid regions, 379–392
reversion of P_2O_5 in, 463–472
shrinkage of, review, 165–166
The, of Cuba (book review), 495
the study of forest, 75–81
treatment of, with strong acids, 150
vapor pressure of, relation to replaceable bases, 485–493
volume-weight—
  determination of, 207–211
  viscous fluids, use of, in determining, 481–483
water-soluble constituents of, review, 163–165
Sulfur—
  availability of various forms of, 447–452
  flocculation with, 450
  oxidation—
    effect on—
      microörganisms in soil, 450
      soil solution, 152–153
    rate of, of various forms of, 448
Vapor pressure—
  aqueous of soils, 409–418, 485–493
  as affected by soluble salts, 415
Water-soluble constituents of soils, review of subject, 163–165